

Appendix 1



Kwantung Army Order of Battle 30 July 1945*

Commander in Chief, General Yamada Otozo

KWANTUNG ARMY HEADQUARTERS

1st Mobile Brigade

1st Independent Balloon Company

1st Armored Train Unit

2d Armored Train Unit

Kwantung Army 1st Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Infantry Unit

Kwantung Army 2d Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Infantry Unit

Kwantung Army 1st Cadre's Infantry Training Unit

Kwantung Army 2d Cadre's Infantry Training Unit

Kwantung Army Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Cavalry Unit

Kwantung Army Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Artillery Unit

Kwantung Army Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Antiaircraft Artillery Unit

Kwantung Army Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Engineer Unit

Kwantung Army Noncommissioned Officer Candidate Transport Unit

FIRST AREA ARMY: General Kita Seiichi

First Area Army Headquarters

122d Division: Lt. Gen. Akashika Tadashi

134th Division: Lt. Gen. Izeki Jin

*By the time of the Soviet Invasion at 0001 on 9 August, no major changes had been made in the order of battle. Effective at 0600 on 10 August, however, the entire Seventeenth Area Army was assigned to the Kwantung Army.

603d Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 627th Specially Established Guard Company
 139th Division: Lt. Gen. Tominaga Kyoji
 Kwantung Army 2d Special Garrison Unit
 12th Independent Engineer Regiment
 17th Signal Regiment
 620th Specially Established Guard Company
 621st Specially Established Guard Company
 622d Specially Established Guard Company
 624th Specially Established Guard Company
 636th Specially Established Guard Company
 613th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

3d Army: Lt. Gen. Murakami Keisaku

3d Army Headquarters

132d Independent Mixed Brigade
 101st Mixed Regiment
 2d Heavy Artillery Regiment (A)
 3d Heavy Artillery Regiment (A)
 Tungning Heavy Artillery Regiment
 2d Independent Heavy Artillery Company (A)
 1st Independent Heavy Mortar Company
 55th Signal Regiment
 Najin Fortress Garrison
 Najin Fortress Artillery Unit
 460th Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)
 623d Specially Established Guard Company
 651st Specially Established Guard Company

79th Division: Lt. Gen. Ota Teisho
 112th Division: Lt. Gen. Nakamura Jikizo
 127th Division: Lt. Gen. Koga Ryutaro
 128th Division: Lt. Gen. Mizuhara Yoshishige

5th Army: Lt. Gen. Shimizu Noritsune

5th Army Headquarters

15th Border Garrison Unit
 9th Raiding Unit
 31st Independent Antitank Battalion
 20th Heavy Field Artillery Regiment (A)
 5th Independent Heavy Artillery Battalion (D)
 8th Independent Heavy Artillery Battalion (D)
 1st Independent Heavy Artillery Battalion (E)
 13th Mortar Battalion

1st Engineer Unit Headquarters
 18th Independent Engineer Regiment (road bridge construction)
 3d Field Fortification Unit
 46th Signal Regiment
 628th Specially Established Guard Company
 629th Specially Established Guard Company
 630th Specially Established Guard Company
 641st Specially Established Guard Company

124th Division: Lt. Gen. Shiina Masatake
 126th Division: Lt. Gen. Nomizo Kazuhiko
 135th Division: Lt. Gen. Hitomi Yoichi

THIRD AREA ARMY: General Ushiroku Jun

Third Area Army Headquarters

108th Division: Lt. Gen. Iwai Torajiro
 171st Cavalry Regiment
 610th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 606th Specially Established Guard Company
 615th Specially Established Guard Company
 616th Specially Established Guard Company
 617th Specially Established Guard Company
 618th Specially Established Guard Company
 649th Specially Established Guard Company
 650th Specially Established Guard Company
 611th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
 612th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

136th Division: Lt. Gen. Makamura Toru

Fushun Guard Unit

602d Specially Established Guard Company
 603d Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

Penchihu Guard Unit

603d Specially Established Guard Company
 604th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

Anshan Guard Unit

601st Specially Established Guard Company
 605th Specially Established Guard Company

79th Independent Mixed Brigade
130th Independent Mixed Brigade
134th Independent Mixed Brigade
1st Independent Tank Brigade
Kwantung Army 1st Special Garrison Unit
11th Raiding Unit
Kwantung Territory Garrison Unit

61st Independent Heavy Fortress Artillery Battery
171st Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
651st Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)
607th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
611th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
612th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
613th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
614th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
615th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
616th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
608th Specially Established Guard Company
609th Specially Established Guard Company
610th Specially Established Guard Company

22d Field Antiaircraft Artillery Unit

26th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
85th Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
88th Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
90th Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
91st Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
92d Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
100th Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
65th Independent Field Antiaircraft Artillery Battery
1st Field Searchlight Battalion
6th Field Searchlight Battalion
7th Field Searchlight Battalion
14th Independent Field Searchlight Company
68th Field Machine Cannon Company
69th Field Machine Cannon Company
70th Field Machine Cannon Company
71st Field Machine Cannon Company
72d Field Machine Cannon Company
73d Field Machine Cannon Company
74th Field Machine Cannon Company
75th Field Machine Cannon Company
76th Field Machine Cannon Company
77th Field Machine Cannon Company
85th Field Machine Cannon Company
54th Signal Regiment

656th Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)
 653d Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)
 602d Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
 606th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
 607th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 608th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 611th Specially Established Guard Company
 612th Specially Established Guard Company
 613th Specially Established Guard Company
 609th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
 610th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

30th Army: Lt. Gen. Iida Shojiro

30th Army Headquarters

21st Independent Heavy Field Artillery Battalion (A)
 27th Independent Heavy Mortar Battalion
 1st Heavy Artillery Regiment (A)
 19th Heavy Artillery Regiment (A)
 7th Independent Heavy Artillery Battalion (D)
 2d Engineer Unit Headquarters
 40th Independent Engineer Regiment
 601st Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 604th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 609th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)
 614th Specially Established Guard Company
 638th Specially Established Guard Company
 639th Specially Established Guard Company
 640th Specially Established Guard Company
 642d Specially Established Guard Company
 601st Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

39th Division: Lt. Gen. Sasa Shinnosuke
 125th Division: Lt. Gen. Imari Tatsuo
 138th Division: Lt. Gen. Yamamoto Tsutomu
 148th Division: Lt. Gen. Suemitsu Motohiro

44th Army: Lt. Gen. Hongo Yoshio

44th Army Headquarters

9th Independent Tank Brigade
 2d Raiding Unit
 29th Independent Antitank Battalion
 17th Heavy Field Artillery Regiment (A)
 30th Heavy Field Artillery Regiment (B)
 6th Independent Heavy Artillery Battery

31st Signal Regiment
 605th Specially Established Guard Company
 607th Specially Established Guard Company
 112th Independent Motor Transport Battalion
 73d Independent Transport Company
 40th Construction Duty Company
 619th Specially Established Guard Company
 643d Specially Established Guard Company
 644th Specially Established Guard Company
 648th Specially Established Guard Company

63d Division: Lt. Gen. Kishikawa Kenichi
 107th Division: Lt. Gen. Abe Koichi
 117th Division: Lt. Gen. Suzuki Hiraku

4th Army: Lt. Gen. Uemura Mikio

4th Army Headquarters

131st Independent Mixed Brigade
 135th Independent Mixed Brigade
 136th Independent Mixed Brigade

57th Reconnaissance Regiment

Kwantung Army 3d Special Garrison Unit
 12th Raiding Unit
 30th Antitank Battalion
 10th Independent Field Artillery Battalion
 17th Mortar Battalion
 29th Independent Engineer Regiment (road bridge construction)
 42d Signal Regiment
 102d Guard Unit Headquarters
 654th Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)
 625th Specially Established Guard Company
 626th Specially Established Guard Company
 631st Specially Established Guard Company
 632d Specially Established Guard Company
 633d Specially Established Guard Company
 634th Specially Established Guard Company
 635th Specially Established Guard Company
 637th Specially Established Guard Company
 645th Specially Established Guard Company
 646th Specially Established Guard Company
 647th Specially Established Guard Company
 608th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit
 614th Specially Established Guard Engineer Unit

119th Division: Lt. Gen. Shiozawa Kiyonobu

80th Independent Mixed Brigade
606th Specially Established Guard Battalion (B)

123d Division: Lt. Gen. Kitazawa Teijiro

149th Division: Lt. Gen. Sasaki Toichi

34th Army: Lt. Gen. Kushibuchi Senichi

34th Army Headquarters

133d Independent Mixed Brigade
11th Independent Field Artillery Battalion
Mutanchiang Heavy Artillery Regiment
15th Mortar Battalion
Yunghsing Bay Fortress Garrison

Yunghsing Bay Fortress Artillery Unit
462d Specially Established Guard Battalion (A)

56th Signal Regiment

59th Division: Lt. Gen. Fujita Shigeru

137th Division: Lt. Gen. Akiyama Yoshisuke

Source: U.S. Army Forces Far East, Military History Section, Japanese Monograph no. 155: Record of Operations Against Soviet Russia — On Northern and Western Fronts of Manchuria and in Northern Korea (August 1945), Tokyo, 1954.

Kwantung Army Units Deployed Against Trans-Baikal Front

| Division/Brigade | Date Organized | Strength Relative to 12th Infantry Division, 1937 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---|
| 119th Division | 11 Oct 44 | 70% |
| 80th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jan 45 | 15% |
| 107th Division | 16 May 44 | 60% |
| 108th Division ^a | 12 Sep 44 | 65% |
| 117th Division ^b | Jul 44 | 15% |
| 63d Division ^b | 30 Jun 43 | 15% |
| 133d Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 148th Division ^c | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 9th Armored Brigade | | |
| 125th Division | 16 Jan 45 | 20% |
| 138th Division ^d | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 39th Division ^e | 30 Jun 39 | 80% |
| 1st Armored Brigade | | |
| 130th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 136th Division | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 79th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jan 45 | 15% |

^a108th Division was part of China Expeditionary Army.

^b117th and 63d Divisions were garrison divisions with two brigades of four battalions each. Both divisions had no more than eighteen mountain artillery pieces as opposed to a TO&E figure of twenty-four guns.

^c148th Division had almost no small arms for its regiments.

^d138th Division was in the midst of mobilization and did not exceed 2,000 effectives.

^e39th Division came from central China, but lacked artillery weapons.

Kwantung Army Units Deployed Against 2d Far Eastern Front

| Division/Brigade | Date Organized | Strength Relative to 12th Infantry Division, 1937 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---|
| 135th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 123d Division ^a | 16 Jan 45 | 35% |
| 136th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 134th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 134th Division | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 149th Division ^b | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |

^a123d Division artillery lacked mobility.

^b149th Division had no artillery.

Kwantung Army Units Deployed Against 1st Far Eastern Front

| Division/Brigade | Date Organized | Strength Relative to 12th Infantry Division, 1937 |
|---|----------------|---|
| 15th Border Guards Unit (Regt) ^a | 20 Jul 45 | |
| 135th Division | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 126th Division | 16 Jan 45 | 20% |
| 124th Division | 16 Jan 45 | 35% |
| 132d Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 128th Division ^b | 16 Jan 45 | 20% |
| 112th Division | 10 Jul 44 | 35% |
| 1st Mobile Brigade | | |
| 79th Division | 6 Feb 45 | 15% |
| 127th Division | 20 Mar 45 | 20% |
| 122d Division | 16 Jan 45 | 35% |
| 139th Division | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |
| 134th Independent Mixed Brigade | Jul 45 | 15% |
| 59th Division | 2 Feb 42 | |
| 137th Division | 10 Jul 45 | 15% |

^a15th BGU was authorized twelve infantry companies and three artillery batteries, but its actual strength was four infantry companies and one battery.

^bOf 128th Division's authorized 23,000 men, only 14,000 were available, and they lacked training.

Appendix 2



Soviet Far East Command Order of Battle August 1945

Commander in Chief, Marshal A. M. Vasilevsky

Chief of Staff, Col. Gen. S. P. Ivanov

Member of Military Soviet, Lt. Gen. I. V. Shikin

TRANS-BAIKAL FRONT: Commander in Chief, Marshal
R. Malinovsky
Chief of Staff, General M. V. Zakharov
Member of Military Soviet, Lt. Gen. A. N.
Tevchenkov

17th Army: Lt. Gen. A. I. Danilov

209th Rifle Division
278th Rifle Division
284th Rifle Division
70th Separate Tank Battalion
82d Separate Tank Battalion
56th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
185th Gun Artillery Regiment
413th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
1910th Tank Destroyer Regiment
178th Mortar Regiment
39th Guards Mortar Regiment
1916th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
66th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
282d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
67th Mortar Brigade

36th Army: Lt. Gen. A. A. Luchinsky

2d Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. A. I. Lopatin
103d Rifle Division
275th Rifle Division
292d Rifle Division
86th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. G. V. Revunenkov
94th Rifle Division
210th Rifle Division
Operational Group
293d Rifle Division
298th Rifle Division
31st Fortified Region
32d Fortified Region
205th Tank Brigade
33d Separate Tank Battalion
35th Separate Tank Battalion
68th Separate Armored Train
69th Separate Armored Train
259th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
267th Gun Artillery Regiment
1233d Gun Artillery Regiment
1146th High Power Howitzer Artillery Regiment
1912th Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
32d Guards Mortar Regiment
176th Mortar Regiment
177th Mortar Regiment
190th Mortar Regiment
7th Antiaircraft Artillery Division
465th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
474th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
602d Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
632d Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
120th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
405th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
68th Engineer Sapper Brigade

39th Army: Col. Gen. I. I. Lyudnikov

5th Guards Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. I. S. Bezugly
17th Guards Rifle Division
19th Guards Rifle Division
91st Guards Rifle Division
94th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. I. I. Popov
124th Rifle Division
221st Rifle Division
358th Rifle Division

113th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. N. N. Oleshev
192d Rifle Division
262d Rifle Division
338th Rifle Division
61st Tank Division
44th Tank Brigade
206th Tank Brigade
735th SP Artillery Regiment
927th SP Artillery Regiment
1197th SP Artillery Regiment
5th Artillery Breakthrough Corps: Maj. Gen. L. N. Alekseev
3d Guards Artillery Breakthrough Division
8th Guards Howitzer Artillery Brigade
22d Guards Gun Artillery Brigade
99th Heavy Howitzer Artillery Brigade
43d Mortar Brigade
50th Heavy Mortar Brigade
14th Guards Mortar Brigade
6th Guards Artillery Breakthrough Division
29th Guards Gun Artillery Brigade
69th Light Artillery Brigade
87th Heavy Howitzer Brigade
134th Howitzer Artillery Brigade
4th Mortar Brigade
10th Guards Mortar Brigade
139th Gun Artillery Brigade
55th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
390th Gun Artillery Regiment
1142d Gun Artillery Regiment
1143d Gun Artillery Regiment
629th Artillery Regiment
610th Tank Destroyer Regiment
555th Mortar Regiment
24th Guards Mortar Brigade
34th Guards Mortar Regiment
46th Guards Mortar Regiment
64th Guards Mortar Regiment
14th Antiaircraft Artillery Division
715th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
718th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
721st Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
2013th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
621st Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
63d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
32d Engineer Sapper Brigade

53d Army: Col. Gen. I. M. Managarov

18th Guards Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. I. M. Afonin
 1st Guards Airborne Division
 109th Guards Rifle Division
 110th Guards Rifle Division
 49th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. G. N. Terent'ev
 6th Rifle Division
 243d Rifle Division
 57th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. G. B. Safiulin
 52d Rifle Division
 203d Rifle Division
 152d Gun Artillery Brigade
 1316th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
 461st Mortar Regiment
 52d Guards Mortar Regiment
 53d Guards Mortar Regiment
 239th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 376th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 17th Antiaircraft Artillery Division
 1267th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1276th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1279th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 2014th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 54th Engineer Sapper Brigade

6th Guards Tank Army: Col. Gen. A. G. Kravchenko

5th Guards Tank Corps: Lt. Gen. M. I. Savel'ev
 20th Guards Tank Brigade
 21st Guards Tank Brigade
 22d Guards Tank Brigade
 6th Guards Motorized Rifle Brigade
 390th SP Artillery Regiment
 15th Guards Motorcycle Battalion
 301st Light Artillery Regiment
 454th Guards Mortar Regiment
 127th Guards Mortar Battalion
 392d Guards Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 9th Guards Mechanized Corps: Lt. Gen. M. V. Volkov
 18th Guards Mechanized Brigade
 30th Guards Mechanized Brigade
 31st Guards Mechanized Brigade
 46th Guards Tank Brigade
 389th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
 14th Guards Motorcycle Battalion

458th Guards Mortar Regiment
 35th Guards Mortar Battalion
 388th Guards Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 7th Guards Mechanized Corps: Lt. Gen. F. G. Katkov
 16th Mechanized Brigade
 63d Mechanized Brigade
 64th Mechanized Brigade
 41st Guards Tank Brigade
 1289th SP Artillery Regiment
 94th Motorcycle Battalion
 614th Mortar Regiment
 40th Guards Mortar Battalion
 1713th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 36th Motorized Rifle Division
 57th Motorized Rifle Division
 208th SP Artillery Brigade
 231st SP Artillery Brigade
 4th Guards Motorcycle Regiment
 1st Separate Tank Battalion
 2d Separate Tank Battalion
 3d Separate Tank Battalion
 4th Separate Tank Battalion
 275th Separate Special Purpose Battalion
 202d Light Artillery Brigade
 870th Gun Artillery Regiment
 1324th Light Artillery Regiment
 1426th Light Artillery Regiment
 624th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
 1141st Gun Artillery Regiment
 57th Guards Mortar Regiment
 30th Antiaircraft Artillery Division
 1361st Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1367th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1373d Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1375th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 8th Motorized Engineer Brigade
 22d Motorized Engineer Brigade

Cavalry-Mechanized Group: Col. Gen. I. A. Pliyev

85th Rifle Corps Headquarters
 59th Cavalry Division
 25th Mechanized Brigade
 27th Motorized Rifle Brigade
 43d Tank Brigade
 30th Motorcycle Regiment
 5th Mongolian Cavalry Division

6th Mongolian Cavalry Division
 7th Mongolian Cavalry Division
 8th Mongolian Cavalry Division
 7th Motorized Armored Brigade (Mongolian)
 3d Separate Tank Regiment (Mongolian)
 35th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
 1914th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1917th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 60th Guards Mortar Regiment
 3d Artillery Regiment (Mongolian)

Front Units:

227th Rifle Division
 317th Rifle Division
 1st Parachute Battalion
 2d Parachute Battalion
 111th Tank Division
 201st Tank Brigade
 67th Separate Armored Train
 70th Separate Armored Train
 79th Separate Armored Train

Added to the front on 16 August:

3d Guards Mechanized Corps: Lt. Gen. V. T. Obukhov
 7th Guards Mechanized Brigade
 8th Guards Mechanized Brigade
 9th Guards Mechanized Brigade
 35th Guards Tank Brigade
 1st Guards Motorcycle Battalion
 129th Mortar Regiment
 1705th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 743d Separate Tank Destroyer Artillery Battalion
 334th Separate Guards Mortar Battalion

12th Air Army: Marshal S. A. Khudiakov

6th Bomber Aviation Corps: Maj. Gen. I. P. Skok
 326th Bomber Aviation Division
 334th Bomber Aviation Division
 7th Bomber Aviation Corps: Lt. Gen. V. A. Ushakov
 113th Bomber Aviation Division
 179th Bomber Aviation Division
 30th Bomber Aviation Division
 247th Bomber Aviation Division
 248th Assault Aviation Division
 316th Assault Aviation Division

190th Fighter Aviation Division
 245th Fighter Aviation Division
 246th Fighter Aviation Division
 21st Guards Transport Aviation Division
 54th Transport Aviation Division
 12th Reconnaissance Aviation Regiment
 368th Fighter Aviation Regiment
 541st Bomber Aviation Regiment
 257th Transport Aviation Regiment
 23d Separate Heavy Bomber Aviation Squadron

2d FAR EASTERN FRONT: Commander in Chief, General M. A.
 Purkayev
 Chief of Staff, Lt. Gen. F. I.
 Shevchenko
 Member of Military Soviet, Lt. Gen. D.
 S. Leonov

2d Red Banner Army: Lt. Gen. M. F. Terëkhin

3d Rifle Division
 12th Rifle Division
 396th Rifle Division
 368th Separate Mountain Rifle Regiment
 101st Fortified Region
 73d Tank Brigade
 74th Tank Brigade
 258th Tank Brigade
 1st Separate Armored Train
 2d Separate Armored Train
 3d Separate Armored Train
 40th Separate Armored Train
 66th Separate Armored Train
 77th Separate Armored Train
 5th Separate Armored Trolley Battalion
 42d Gun Artillery Regiment
 388th Gun Artillery Regiment
 1140th Gun Artillery Regiment
 147th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
 1129th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
 1628th Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
 181st Mortar Regiment
 465th Mortar Regiment
 310th Guards Mortar Regiment
 1589th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 9th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 42d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 10th Separate Pontoon Bridge Battalion
 277th Separate Engineer Battalion

15th Army: Lt. Gen. S. K. Mamonov

34th Rifle Division
255th Rifle Division (initially in front reserve)
361st Rifle Division
388th Rifle Division
4th Fortified Region
102d Fortified Region
165th Tank Brigade
171st Tank Brigade
203d Tank Brigade
21st Tank Destroyer Brigade
52d Gun Artillery Regiment
145th Gun Artillery Regiment
1120th Gun Artillery Regiment
1121st Gun Artillery Regiment
1637th Gun Artillery Regiment
424th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
1632d Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
1633d Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
183d Mortar Regiment
470th Mortar Regiment
85th Guards Mortar Regiment
99th Guards Mortar Regiment
73d Antiaircraft Artillery Division
 205th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 402d Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 430th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 442d Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
1648th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
29th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
46th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
302d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
505th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
10th Pontoon Bridge Brigade
21st Motorized Assault Engineer Sapper Brigade
101st Separate Engineer Battalion
129th Separate Engineer Battalion

16th Army: Maj. Gen. L. G. Cheremisov

56th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. A. A. D'iakonov
 79th Rifle Division
 2d Rifle Brigade
 Separate Sakhalin Rifle Regiment
 6th Separate Rifle Battalion
103d Fortified Region
104th Fortified Region

5th Rifle Brigade
 113th Rifle Brigade
 432d Separate Rifle Regiment
 540th Separate Rifle Regiment
 206th Separate Rifle Battalion
 214th Tank Brigade
 178th Separate Tank Battalion
 678th Separate Tank Battalion
 433d Gun Artillery Battalion
 82d Separate Artillery Battalion
 428th Separate Artillery Battalion
 221st Separate Antiaircraft Battalion

Front Units:

5th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. I. Z. Pashkov
 35th Rifle Division
 390th Rifle Division
 172d Tank Brigade
 88th Rifle Brigade
 Kamchatka Defense Region: Maj. Gen. A. P. Gnechko
 101st Rifle Division
 198th Separate Rifle Regiment
 5th Separate Rifle Battalion
 7th Separate Rifle Battalion
 26th Separate Armored Train
 76th Separate Armored Train
 14th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
 76th Gun Artillery Regiment
 177th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
 428th Howitzer Artillery Regiment
 1604th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1649th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1685th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 183d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 622d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 726th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 47th Motorized Engineer Brigade

10th Air Army: Col. Gen. P. F. Zhigarev

18th Mixed Aviation Corps: Lt. Gen. V. F. Niukhtilin
 96th Assault Aviation Division
 296th Fighter Aviation Division
 83d Bomber Aviation Division
 128th Mixed Aviation Division
 255th Mixed Aviation Division
 253d Assault Aviation Division

29th Fighter Aviation Division
 254th Fighter Aviation Division
 7th Reconnaissance Aviation Regiment
 411th Reconnaissance Correction Aviation Regiment
 344th Transport Aviation Regiment

1st FAR EASTERN FRONT: Commander in Chief, Marshal K. A. Meretskov
 Chief of Staff, Lt. Gen. A. N. Krutikov
 Member of Military Soviet, Col. Gen. T. F. Shtykov

1st Red Banner Army: Col. Gen. A. P. Beloborodov

26th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. A. V. Skvortsov
 22d Rifle Division
 59th Rifle Division
 300th Rifle Division
 59th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. A. S. Ksenofontov; Lt. Gen. G. I. Khetagurov, after 12 August 1945
 39th Rifle Division
 231st Rifle Division
 365th Rifle Division
 6th Fortified Region
 112th Fortified Region
 75th Tank Brigade
 77th Tank Brigade
 257th Tank Brigade
 48th Separate Tank Regiment
 335th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
 338th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
 339th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
 213th Gun Artillery Brigade
 216th Corps Artillery Brigade
 217th Corps Artillery Brigade
 60th Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
 52d Mortar Brigade
 33d Guards Mortar Regiment
 54th Guards Mortar Regiment
 33d Antiaircraft Artillery Division
 1378th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1710th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1715th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1718th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment

115th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
455th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
721st Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
12th Engineer Sapper Brigade
27th Engineer Sapper Brigade

5th Army: Col. Gen. N. I. Krylov

17th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. N. A. Nikitin
187th Rifle Division
366th Rifle Division
45th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. N. I. Ivanov
157th Rifle Division
159th Rifle Division
184th Rifle Division
65th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. G. H. Perekrestov
97th Rifle Division
144th Rifle Division
190th Rifle Division
371st Rifle Division
72d Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. A. I. Kazartsev
63d Rifle Division
215th Rifle Division
277th Rifle Division
105th Fortified Region
72d Tank Brigade
76th Tank Brigade
208th Tank Brigade
210th Tank Brigade
218th Tank Brigade
333d Guards SP Artillery Regiment
378th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
395th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
478th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
479th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
480th Guards SP Artillery Regiment
78th Separate Armored Train
15th Guards Gun Artillery Brigade
225th Gun Artillery Brigade
226th Gun Artillery Brigade
227th Gun Artillery Brigade
236th Gun Artillery Brigade
107th High Power Howitzer Artillery Brigade
119th High Power Howitzer Artillery Brigade
223d High Power Howitzer Artillery Brigade
218th Corps Artillery Brigade
219th Corps Artillery Brigade
220th Corps Artillery Brigade

222d Corps Artillery Brigade
237th Howitzer Artillery Brigade
238th Howitzer Artillery Brigade
61st Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
20th Special Power Gun Artillery Regiment
32d Special Power Separate Artillery Battalion
34th Special Power Separate Artillery Battalion
696th Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
53d Mortar Brigade
55th Mortar Brigade
56th Mortar Brigade
57th Mortar Brigade
283d Guards Mortar Regiment (nonrocket)
17th Guards Mortar Brigade
20th Guards Mortar Brigade
26th Guards Mortar Brigade
2d Guards Mortar Regiment
26th Guards Mortar Regiment
42d Guards Mortar Regiment
72d Guards Mortar Regiment
74th Guards Mortar Regiment
307th Guards Mortar Regiment
48th Antiaircraft Artillery Division
 231st Guards Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1277th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 1278th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
 2011th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
726th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
129th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
300th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
461st Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
20th Motorized Assault Engineer Sapper Brigade
23d Engineer Sapper Brigade
63d Engineer Sapper Brigade
46th Motorized Engineer Brigade
55th Separate Pontoon Bridge Battalion

25th Army: Col. Gen. I. M. Chistyakov

39th Rifle Corps: Maj. Gen. A. M. Morozov
 40th Rifle Division
 384th Rifle Division
 386th Rifle Division
393d Rifle Division
7th Fortified Region
106th Fortified Region
107th Fortified Region

108th Fortified Region
110th Fortified Region
111th Fortified Region
113th Fortified Region
259th Tank Brigade
28th Separate Armored Train
214th Gun Artillery Brigade
221st Corps Artillery Brigade
100th Special Power Artillery Battalion
1631st Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
1590th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
22d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
24th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
100th Separate Engineer Battalion
222d Separate Engineer Battalion
143d Separate Sapper Battalion

35th Army: Lt. Gen. N. D. Zakhvatayev

66th Rifle Division
264th Rifle Division
363d Rifle Division
8th Fortified Region
109th Fortified Region
125th Tank Brigade
209th Tank Brigade
9th Separate Armored Train
13th Separate Armored Train
215th Gun Artillery Brigade
224th High Power Howitzer Artillery Brigade
62d Tank Destroyer Artillery Brigade
54th Mortar Brigade
67th Guards Mortar Regiment
1647th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
43d Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
110th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
355th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
280th Separate Engineer Battalion

Chuguevsk Operational Group: Maj. Gen. V. A. Zaitsev

335th Rifle Division
355th Rifle Division
150th Fortified Region
162d Fortified Region

Front Units:

87th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. G. I. Khetagurov; Lt. Gen. A. S. Ksenofontov, after 12 August 1945

342d Rifle Division
345th Rifle Division

88th Rifle Corps: Lt. Gen. P. E. Loviagin

105th Rifle Division
258th Rifle Division
84th Cavalry Division

10th Mechanized Corps: Lt. Gen. I. D. Vasil'ev

42d Mechanized Brigade
72d Mechanized Brigade
204th Tank Brigade
1207th SP Artillery Regiment
1253d SP Artillery Regiment
1419th SP Artillery Regiment
55th Motorcycle Battalion
621st Mortar Regiment
2d Guards Mortar Battalion
970th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
2d Guards Motorcycle Regiment
1634th Tank Destroyer Artillery Regiment
1588th Antiaircraft Artillery Regiment
28th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
613th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
758th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
11th Pontoon Bridge Brigade
5th Separate Pontoon Bridge Battalion
30th Separate Pontoon Bridge Battalion

9th Air Army: Col. Gen. I. M. Sokolov

19th Bomber Aviation Corps: Lt. Gen. N. A. Volkov

33d Bomber Aviation Division
55th Bomber Aviation Division
34th Bomber Aviation Division
251st Assault Aviation Division
252d Assault Aviation Division
32d Fighter Aviation Division
249th Fighter Aviation Division
250th Fighter Aviation Division
6th Reconnaissance Aviation Regiment
799th Reconnaissance Aviation Regiment
464th Reconnaissance Correction Aviation Regiment
81st Medical Aviation Regiment
281st Transport Aviation Regiment

AMUR FLOTILLA: Commander, Rear Adm. N. V. Antonov
 Chief of Staff, Capt. 1st Rank A. M. Gushchin
 Member of Soviet, Rear Adm. M. G. Iakovenko

1st Brigade (River Ships)
 2d Brigade (River Ships)
 3d Brigade (River Ships)
 4th Zee-Bureisk Brigade (River Ships)
 Sretensk Separate Battalion (River Ships)
 1st Separate Battalion of Gunboats
 2d Separate Battalion of Gunboats
 3d Separate Battalion of Gunboats
 1st Separate Battalion of Armored Cutters
 2d Separate Battalion of Armored Cutters
 3d Separate Battalion of Armored Cutters
 Ussuri Separate Detachment of Armored Cutters
 Khanka Separate Detachment of Armored Cutters
 5th Separate Special Reconnaissance Naval Detachment
 71st Separate Special Reconnaissance Naval Detachment
 45th Separate Fighter Aviation Regiment
 67th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 94th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion
 115th Separate Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion

Source: M. V. Zakharov, ed., *Final: istoriko-memuarny ocherk o razgrome imperialisticheskoi iapony v 1945 godu* [Finale: A historical memoir survey about the rout of imperialistic Japan in 1945] (Moskva: Izdatel'stvo "Nauka," 1969), 382—404.

Appendix 3



Operational Statistics

Soviet Far East Command Frontages: Widths, Depths, & Tempos

| <i>Army</i> | <i>Width of Attack Frontage (km)</i> | <i>Depth of Advance (km)</i> | <i>Tempo of Advance (km/day)</i> |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Trans-Baikal Front: 2300-km front, 1500-km active sector | | | |
| 6th Guards Tank Army | 100 | 820 | 82 |
| 39th Army | 120 | 380 | 38 |
| 17th Army | 90 | 450 | 45 |
| 36th Army | 20 | 450 | 45 |
| Cav-Mech Group | 250 | 420—550 | 42—55 |
| 1st Far Eastern Front: 700-km front | | | |
| 1st Red Banner Army | 135 | 300 | 30 |
| 5th Army | 65 | 300 | 30 |
| 35th Army | 215 | 250 | 25 |
| 25th Army | 285 | 200 | 20 |
| 2d Far Eastern Front: 1610-km front, 500-km active sector* | | | |
| 15th Army | 330 | 300 | 30 |
| 2d Red Banner Army | 150 | 200 | 20 |

*Other sources cite frontage of 2300 km.

Source: "Kampaniia sovetskikh vooruzhennikh sil na dal'nem vostoke v 1945g (facti i tsifry)" [The campaign of the Soviet armed forces in the Far East in 1945: Facts and figures], *Voenno-istoricheskii zhurnal* [Military history journal], August 1965, table 6.

Front Logistical Stocks, 9 August 1945

| | <i>Trans- Baikal</i> | <i>1st Far Eastern</i> | <i>2d Far Eastern</i> | <i>Far East Command</i> |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ammunition (sets, basic loads) | | | | |
| Rifle | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| AA Arty, 45mm, 76mm | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| 122mm, 152mm | 17.0 | 7.9 | 18.0 | 14.3 |
| Mortar | 11.0 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Aviation | 60 | 76 | 60 | 65 |
| Fuel (refills) | | | | |
| High quality benzine | 4.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | |
| Benzine KB 70 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | |
| Autobenzine | 4.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | |
| Diesel oil | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | |
| Weight of one refill (tons) | 8,100 | 7,800 | 3,250 | 19,150 |
| Food and fodder (days of supply) | | | | |
| Flour and groats | 33.4 | 65.4 | 122 | |
| Meat products | 35.7 | 64.9 | 73 | |
| Sugar | 72 | 67.4 | 237 | |
| Fodder | 6.3 | 7 | 25 | |
| Weight of one day's supply (tons) | 1,273 | 903 | 553 | 2,729 |

Source: "Kampaniia sovetskikh vooruzhennikh sil na dal'nem vostoke v 1945g (facti i tsifry)" [The campaign of the Soviet armed forces in the Far East in 1945: Facts and figures], *Voenno-istoricheskii zhurnal* [Military history journal], August 1965, table 6.